

Welcome!

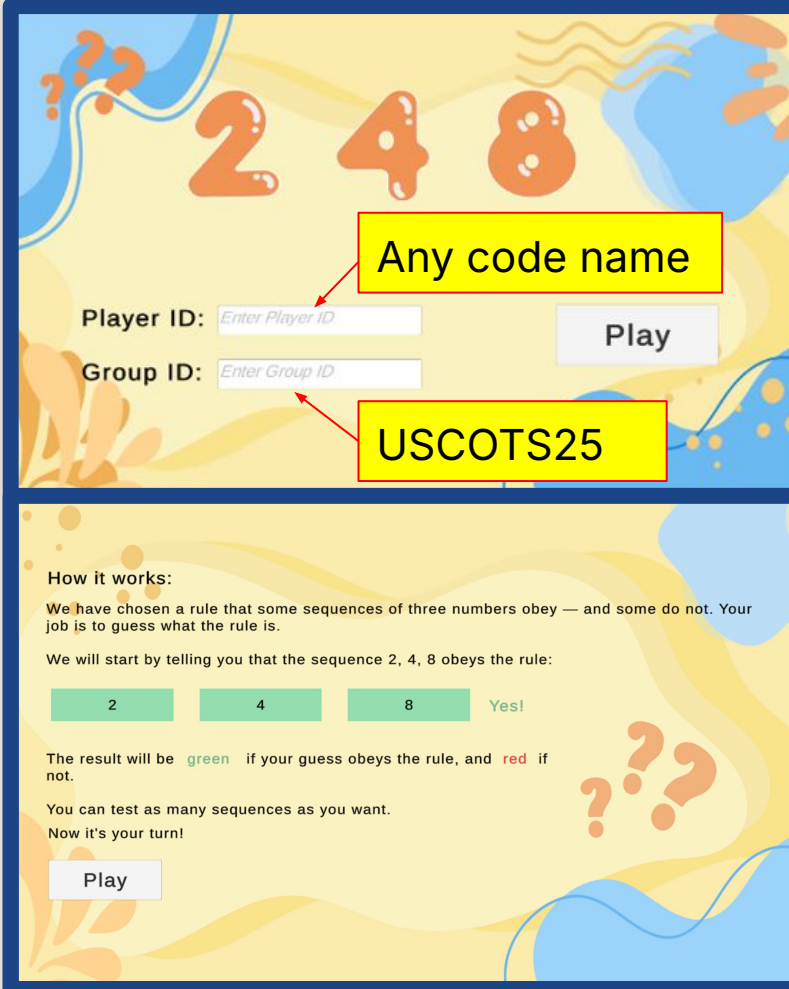
Games that Help Students use Models to Make Decisions

Slides: <https://bit.ly/44BMg6j>

Play the 2_4_8 game:

Click on this link:

<https://www.stat2games.sites.grinnell.edu/games/2-4-8.html>



The screenshot shows the game interface for the 2_4_8 game. The top section has a yellow background with blue wavy lines and orange question marks. It features a large orange '2 4 8' at the top. Below it, there are two input fields: 'Player ID: Enter Player ID' and 'Group ID: Enter Group ID'. A red arrow points from a yellow box labeled 'Any code name' to the 'Player ID' field. Another red arrow points from a yellow box labeled 'USCOTS25' to the 'Group ID' field. A 'Play' button is to the right of the input fields. The bottom section has a yellow background with blue wavy lines and orange question marks. It contains the text 'How it works:' followed by a paragraph explaining the game. Below this, there are three green boxes with the numbers '2', '4', and '8', followed by the text 'Yes!'. Below this, there is a paragraph explaining the result of a guess. At the bottom, there is a 'Play' button.

Any code name

Player ID: Enter Player ID

Group ID: Enter Group ID

USCOTS25

Play

How it works:

We have chosen a rule that some sequences of three numbers obey — and some do not. Your job is to guess what the rule is.

We will start by telling you that the sequence 2, 4, 8 obeys the rule:

2 4 8 Yes!

The result will be green if your guess obeys the rule, and red if not.

You can test as many sequences as you want.

Now it's your turn!

Play

The results

Confirmation Bias: "Not only are people more likely to believe information that fits their pre-existing beliefs, but they're also more likely to go looking for such information." ¹

¹Rosenthal, S. (2015, July 3). A quick puzzle to test your problem-solving. *The New York Times*. <https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2015/07/03/upshot/a-quick-puzzle-to-test-your-problem-solving.html> (retrieved on 7/11/2025)

This experiment is a version of one that the English psychologist Peter Cathcart Wason used. Wason, P. C. (1960). On the failure to eliminate hypotheses in a conceptual task. *Quarterly Journal of Experimental Psychology*, 12(3), 129-140.

The results

Confirmation Bias: "Not only are people more likely to believe information that fits their pre-existing beliefs, but they're also more likely to go looking for such information." ¹

According to a similar New York Times article, "77 percent of people who have played this game so far have guessed the answer without first hearing a single no." ¹

¹Rosenthal, S. (2015, July 3). A quick puzzle to test your problem-solving. *The New York Times*. <https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2015/07/03/upshot/a-quick-puzzle-to-test-your-problem-solving.html> (retrieved on 7/11/2025)

This experiment is a version of one that the English psychologist Peter Cathcart Wason used. Wason, P. C. (1960). On the failure to eliminate hypotheses in a conceptual task. *Quarterly Journal of Experimental Psychology*, 12(3), 129-140.

The results

Confirmation Bias: "Not only are people more likely to believe information that fits their pre-existing beliefs, but they're also more likely to go looking for such information." ¹

According to a similar New York Times article, "77 percent of people who have played this game so far have guessed the answer without first hearing a single no." ¹

How is this important for statistics class (statistical models)?

¹Rosenthal, S. (2015, July 3). A quick puzzle to test your problem-solving. *The New York Times*. <https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2015/07/03/upshot/a-quick-puzzle-to-test-your-problem-solving.html> (retrieved on 7/11/2025)

This experiment is a version of one that the English psychologist Peter Cathcart Wason used. Wason, P. C. (1960). On the failure to eliminate hypotheses in a conceptual task. *Quarterly Journal of Experimental Psychology*, 12(3), 129-140.

Slides: bit.ly/44BMg6j

Why Play Games?

Collecting their own student data: moves the concept from an abstract fact to an important idea that influences their lives in many ways.

Slides: bit.ly/44BMg6j

Why Play Games?

Collecting their own student data: moves the concept from an abstract fact to an important idea that influences their lives in many ways.

Most people think “other” people will make biased decisions, but not me.

[TwoFourEight - Posit Connect](#)

Slides: bit.ly/44BMg6j

Why Play Games?

Collecting their own student data: moves the concept from an abstract fact to an important idea that influences their lives in many ways.

Making mistakes improves learning. Try catching students at the moment of uncertainty. Timely feedback is critical.

Slides: bit.ly/44BMg6j

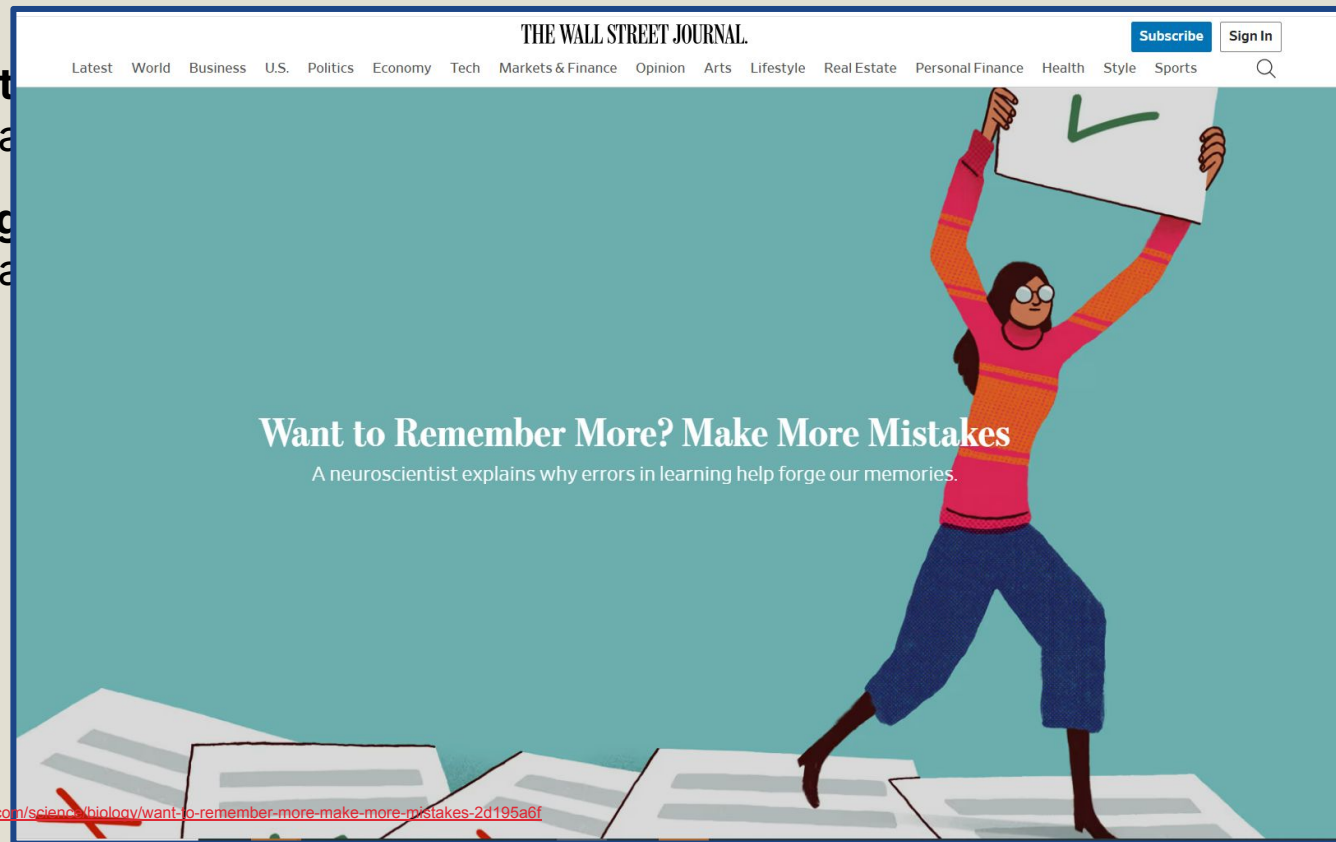
Why Play Games?

Collect
important

Making
uncertain

act to an

nt of



Roediger, H. L., III, & Finn, B. (2010, March 1). The pluses of getting it wrong: New research makes the case for difficult tests in schools and suggests an unusual technique that anyone

Slides: bit.ly/44BMg6j

Why Play Games?

Collecting their own student data moves the concept from an abstract fact to an important idea that influences their lives in many ways.

Making mistakes improves learning. Uncertainty builds curiosity. Timely feedback is critical.

Boosts Engagement & Motivation^{1 2}

¹ <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-X1m7tf9cRQ>

² <https://www.wired.com/story/how-to-keep-kids-engaged-in-school-with-games/>

Slides: bit.ly/44BMg6j

Why Play Games?

Collecting their own student data moves the concept from an abstract fact to an important idea that influences their lives in many ways.

Making mistakes improves learning. Uncertainty builds curiosity. Timely feedback is critical.

Boosts Engagement & Motivation^{1 2}

Reinforces Growth Mindset and Autonomy Students feel free to experiment.

¹ <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-X1m7tf9cRQ>

² <https://www.wired.com/story/how-to-keep-kids-engaged-in-school-with-games/>

Slides: bit.ly/44BMg6j

Why Play Games?

Collecting their own student data moves the concept from an abstract fact to an important idea that influences their lives in many ways.

Making mistakes improves learning. Uncertainty builds curiosity. Timely feedback is critical.

Boosts Engagement & Motivation^{1 2}

Reinforces Growth Mindset and Autonomy Students feel free to experiment.

Promotes Active Learning & Critical Thinking

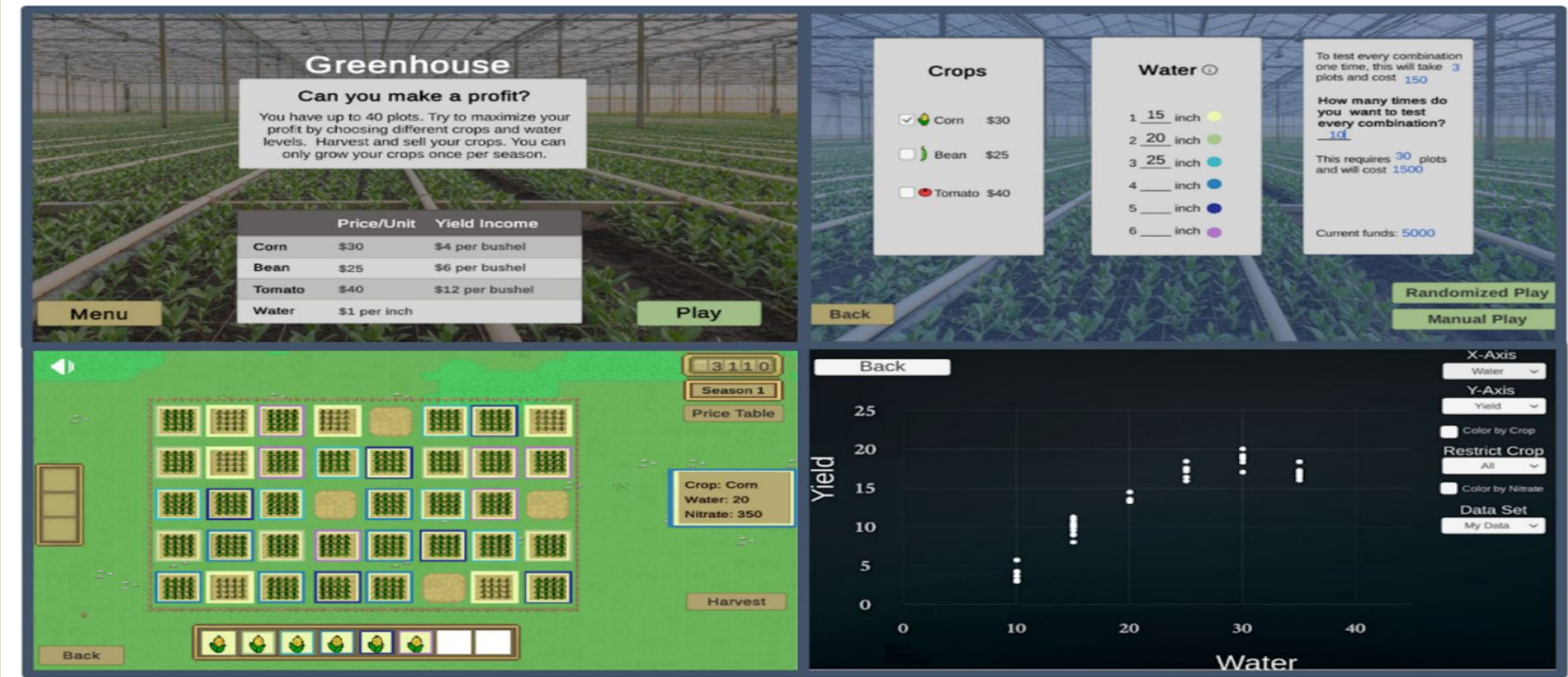
¹ <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-X1m7tf9cRQ>

² <https://www.wired.com/story/how-to-keep-kids-engaged-in-school-with-games/>

Slides: bit.ly/44BMg6j

Greenhouse Game

click on <https://www.stat2games.sites.grinnell.edu/>



Greenhouse Game

- Analyze crop growth using statistical modeling
- [Labs and instructor resources](#)
- For more info on class-testing results, check out our JSDSE article

The Greenhouse Effect: Using Student-Generated Agricultural Data to Warm Up Students for Data-Based Decision Making

Shonda Kuiper, Abhishek Chakraborty, Tyler George, Lisa W. Kay, Lawrence M. Lesser, Ginger Rowell, Dennis Pearl, Scott Crawford & Anna Olsen

Slides: bit.ly/44BMg6j

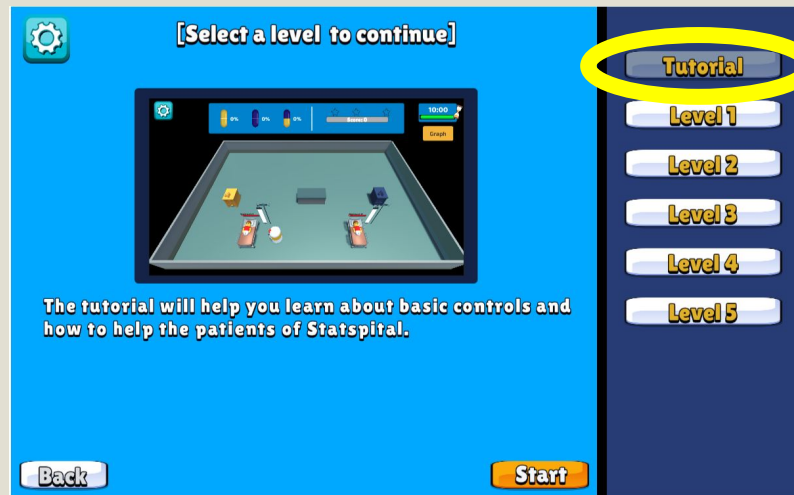
Statspital

Click on this link:

<https://www.stat2games.sites.grinnell.edu/games/statspital.html>

Controls:

- Use Arrow Keys or WASD to control the movement of the doctor.
- Use Space to pick up and give medicine to the patients.
- Use Enter to mix two different medicines at the mixing table.



Statspital

Level 1 data:

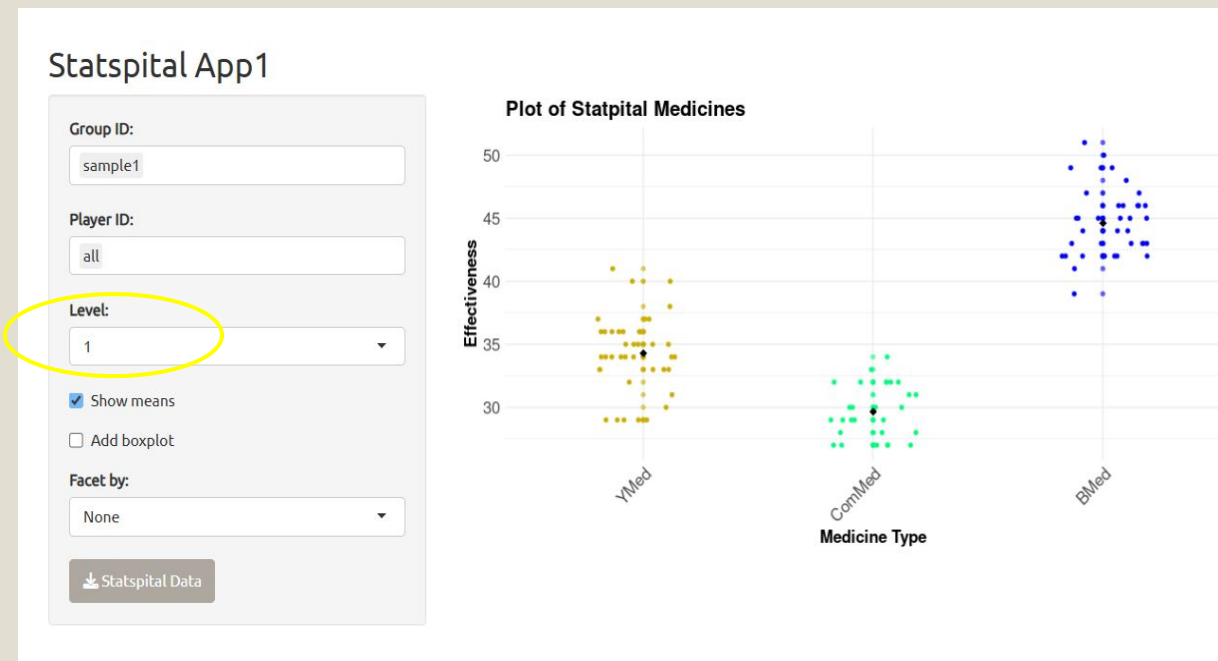
What is the best strategy to win?

Give Yellow Medicine

Give Blue Medicine

Give Combined Medicine

Other



Statspital

Level 2 data:

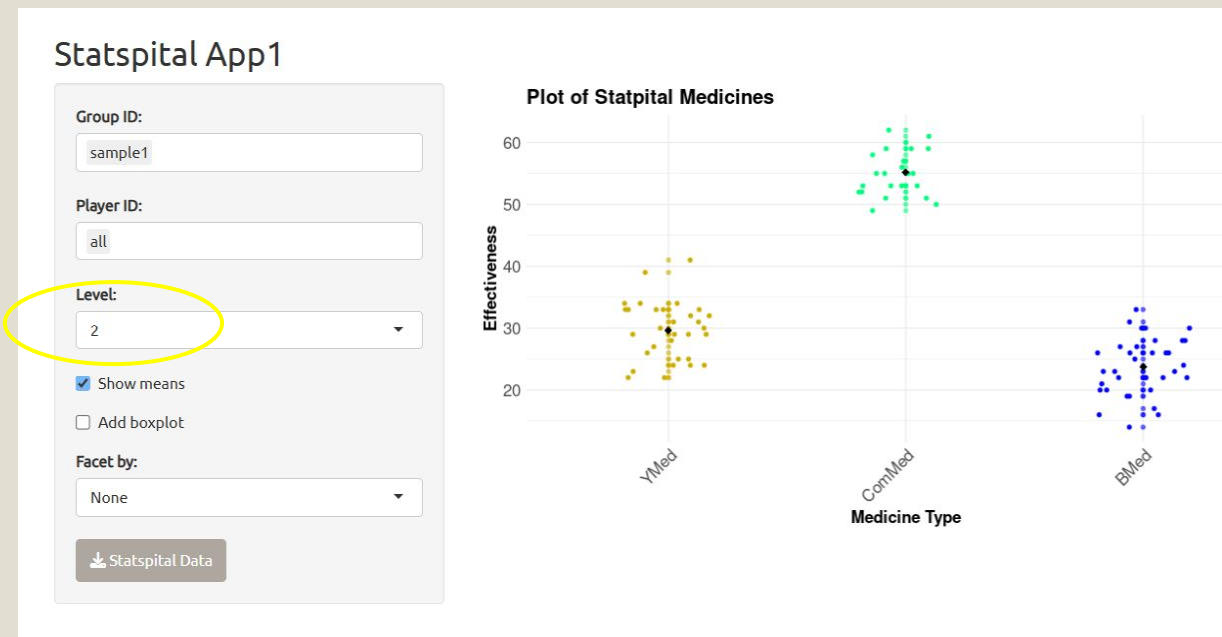
What is the best strategy to win?

Give Yellow Medicine

Give Blue Medicine

Give Combined Medicine

Other



Statspital

Level 3 data:

What is the best strategy to win?

Give Yellow Medicine

Give Blue Medicine

Give Combined Medicine

Other



Statspital

Level 3 data:

What is the best strategy to win?

Give Yellow Medicine

Give Blue Medicine

Give Combined Medicine

Other

Statspital App1

Group ID:

sample1

Player ID:

all

Level:

3

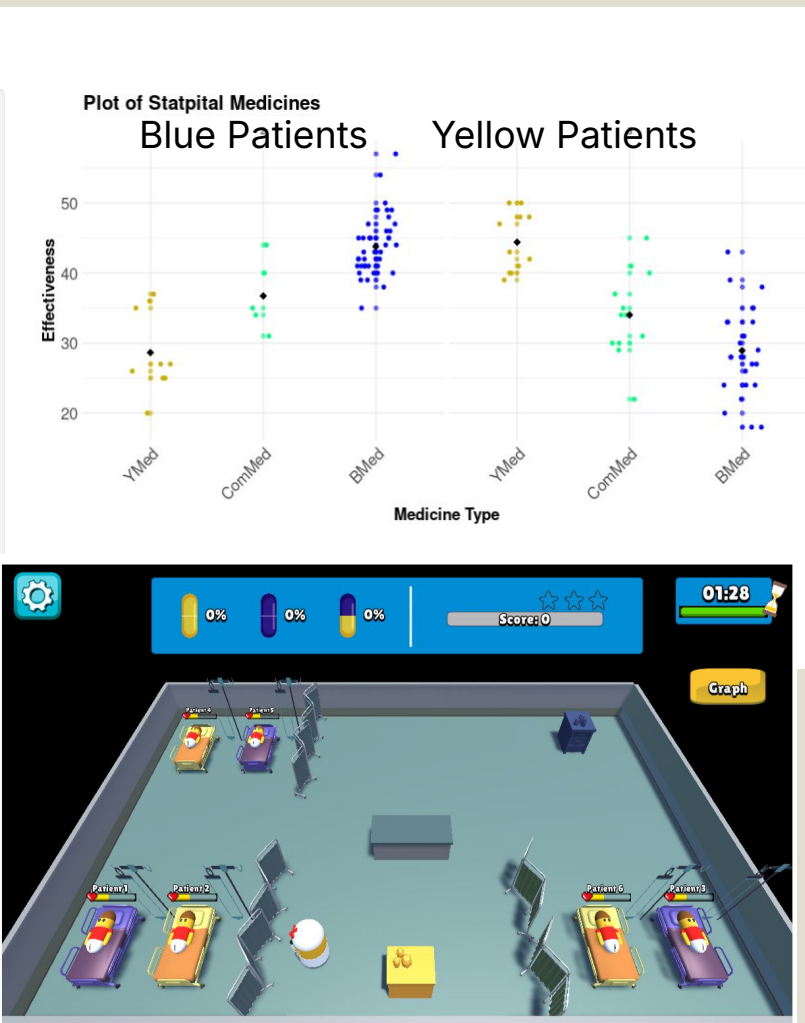
☒ Show means

☐ Add boxplot

Facet by:

PatientType

Statspital Data



Statspital

Website: dataspace.sites.grinnell.edu

Handouts: bit.ly/44KGden

Statspital Comparing Medicines

Introduction

In this lab, you will be playing an online game, *Statspital*. In this game, disease. Two potential medicines are currently being tested to stop the disease. refer to these medicines as the **Yellow Medicine** and the **Blue Medicine**, called **Combined Medicine**. Both have shown some evidence is 100% effective, and more testing is needed to determine which treatment determine the best treatment strategy to stop the spread of the virus.

Playing the Tutorial

Go to: <https://www.stat2games.sites.grinnell.edu/games/statspital.html>

1. Record your Player ID: Select any word you want, but this will be on

Statspital Instructor Guide

Part 1 - Plots and Averages

In this lab, students act as a doctor, choosing medicines for each patient. The doctor must rush to each medicine cabinet and to each patient to cure people in time. Using data to determine the right medicine will help students get higher scores.

Activity Summary

Topic: Understanding averages and dot plots.

Level: This lab can be used in any class that discusses how to calculate averages.

Prerequisites: None

Access: Students require a computer to access the Statspital game online.

Learning Objectives: Students will:

- Explain how they used data to make various decisions (statistics is an investigative process of problem-solving and decision-making).
- Visualize and interpret averages (focusing on conceptual understanding).
- Discuss how averages can be misused (multivariate thinking).

Options/Suggestions for Implementation

This lab is designed for any course that covers plots and averages. It is suggested to conduct the lab after students have calculated an average.

We provide options for implementing the lab with students, depending on you and your course's

Statspital Assignment

M7 | Module 7 Discussion Board

This week you are going to play a game called "Statspital," which will generate some data. Complete the worksheet attached below. In your discussion board post, upload your completed worksheet and provide a brief summary of your experience with playing the game.

[Statspital Worksheet--Word](#) ↓

[Statspital Worksheet--pdf](#) ↓

[Statspital Game Instructions](#) ↓

Roller Coaster!!!

- Roller Coaster
- In progress

Game	Date	PlayerID	GroupID	Level	Eq1A	Eq1B	Eq1C	X1Max	Eq2A
517	6/8/2025 17:25	a	sample2	1	0	1	0	20	-20
486	5/2/2025 12:27	b	sample2	1	0	2	0.05	25	0
503	5/27/2025 15:29	c	sample2	1	0	1	0	1	0
442	4/20/2025 14:33	d	sample2	1	0	15	0.2	50	0

Name	Description
PlayerID	Any alpha-numeric term used for each player
Eq1A	y intercept for first equation
GraphC	Graph Counts: The number of times a player clicked the Graph button.
Score	The vertical distance travelled by the roller coaster (not counting the initial slope)
SuccessC	Success Count: The number of times a player clicked the Graph button and it was successful (no error messages).

- <https://fud90k-tyler-george.shinyapps.io/coaster/>

"Choose your Own Adventure"

Students observe data, establish a (simple) research question, and answer it with methods from introductory statistics

- Do math and statistics students perform differently?
- Does practice make perfect? Do Students Learn?
- Do the majority of students play the game more than once?
- Do Plays and Scores Align?
- 1 sample t-test: can the average student in your class score above 250?
- 2-sample t test: Are the means of the two samples (two classes the same?)
- 1 proportion test: Do we have evidence that the proportion of players is successful?
- 2 proportion tests/chi-square: does class1 or class2 have a higher proportion of successful
- Regression: is the number of clicks a successful predictor of score?

Roller Coaster and COVID-19 Class Testing

- Supported by a Faculty Career Enhancement Program (FaCE) grant from the Associated Colleges of the Midwest (ACM)
- Will be looking for class testers for the fall
 - Roller Coaster (stat1 or 2?)
 - COVID-19 (stat2, logistic?)
 - Activities for pre-calculus, calculus and differential equations
 - Stipends available!!!
- If you are interested, please email

Tyler George: TGEORGE@CORNELLCOLLEGE.EDU

Shonda Kuiper: KUIPERS@GRINNELLCOLLEGE.EDU

Game Time and Discussion

We are going to form groups based on which game you are most interested in

- Abhishek for Greenhouse Game
- Lisa for Statspital
- Tyler for Roller Coaster
- Shonda for other games or general questions

Discussion Questions

- How would you use it in class?
- what would need to be changed for your course?
- could be improved?

All games are at: [**https://www.stat2games.sites.grinnell.edu/**](https://www.stat2games.sites.grinnell.edu/)

Feedback

We would greatly appreciate your feedback on the breakout session and these resources!

<https://forms.gle/yVxFBA1DcDTGUyDM9>

