Data Science at Two-Year Colleges: Moving Forward

A Panel Discussion for eCOTS May 22, 2018

Randy Kochevar Brian Kotz Manju Shah Cara Tang



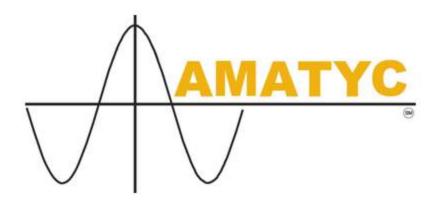
Why Create a Two-Year College Certificate Program in Data Science?

Brian Kotz, Montgomery College

Professor, Mathematics and Statistics Chair, AMATYC Data Science Subcommittee brian.kotz@montgomerycollege.edu



A two-year college in Montgomery County, Maryland



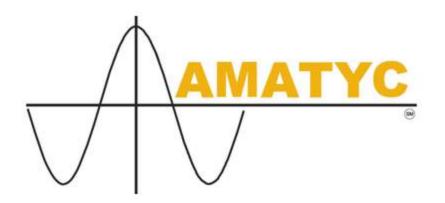
Data Science Subcommittee

American Mathematical Association of Two-Year Colleges

Discussion of levels of data science engagement in curriculum...

Four levels of credit bearing data science curriculum at TYCs:

- Infusing data science in STAT101
- Offering DATA101 (single course)
- Offering a Certificate
- Offering an Associate's Degree

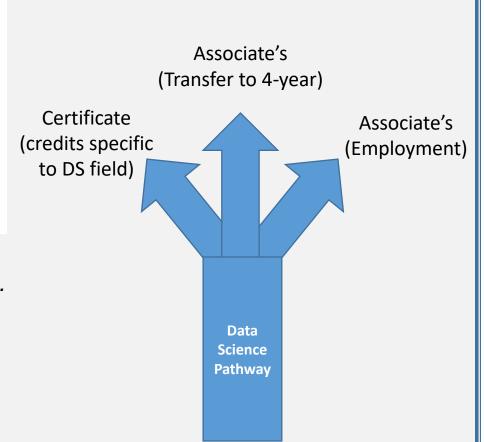


American Mathematical Association of Two-Year Colleges

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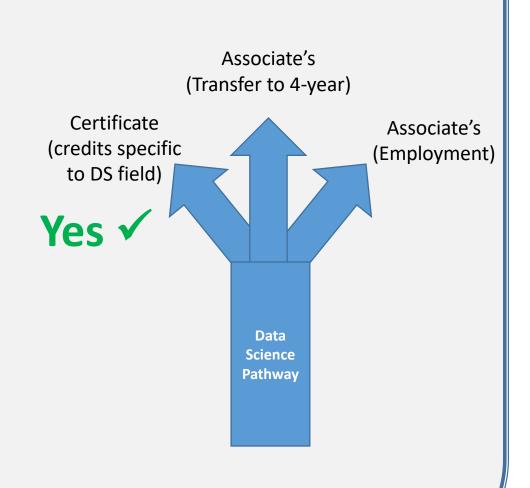


Examples:

Student would like a credit certificate (or coursework) from an accredited state college to supplement career, research, CV, etc. (might already have a degree)

Current student or "Visiting" 2-year or 4-year college student with room in schedule and interest

- Just graduated high school
- Master's in psychology
- Return to workforce
- Career advancement



(Enough going on: completion, redesign, remediation, etc.)

Teaching!

(Enough going on: completion, redesign, remediation, etc.)

Teaching!

(Enough going on: completion, redesign, remediation, etc.)



Dr. DJ Patil

"I'm the U.S. Chief Data Scientist — and I got my start in community college."

https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/blog/2015/05/06/email-dj-patil-how-i-became-chief-data-scientist

Teaching!

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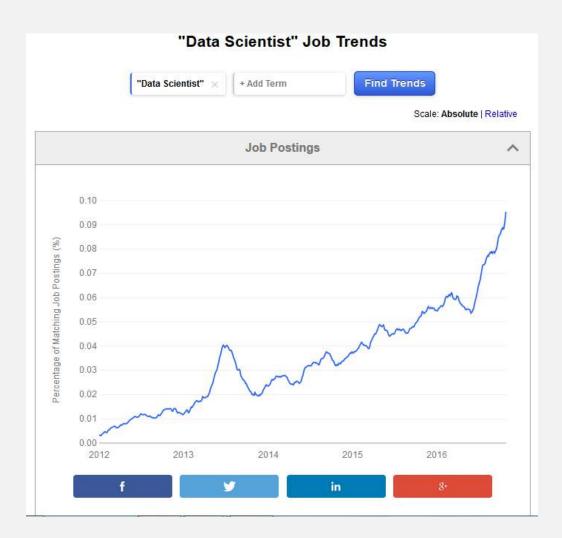
"I'm the U.S. Chief Data Scientist — and I got my start in community college."

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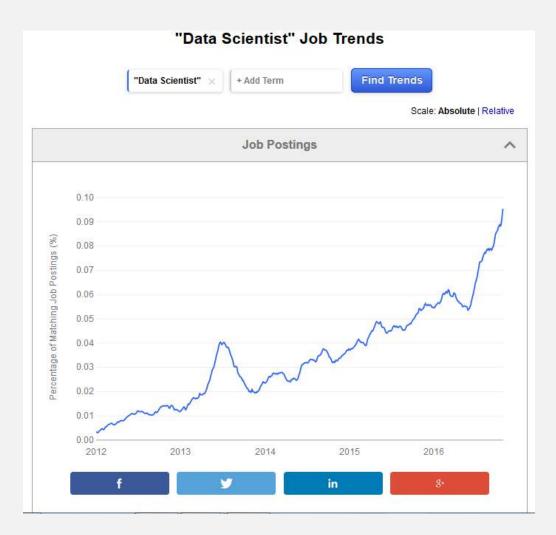
"The Certificate in Practical Data Science is designed for undergraduate students..."

Great Bay Community College





https://www.indeed.com/jobtrends/q-%22Data-Scientist%22.html (accessed January 3, 2017)





Better get involved!

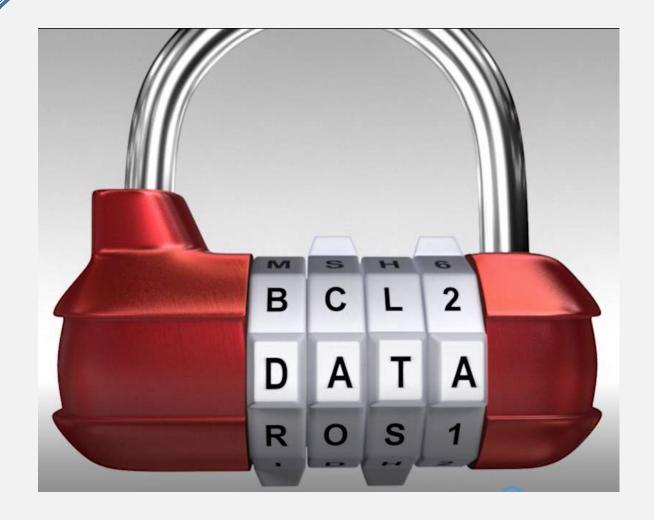
https://www.indeed.com/jobtrends/q-%22Data-Scientist%22.html (accessed January 3, 2017)













"By constantly using information in completely new ways, we're cracking the cancer code."

Dana-Farber Cancer Institute, discovercarebelieve.org



THE CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION

http://www.chronicle.com/img/photos/biz/liberal-arts-skills_683x512.jpeg

Why have a "statistics lead"?

(vs. other disciplines: Business, Computer Science)



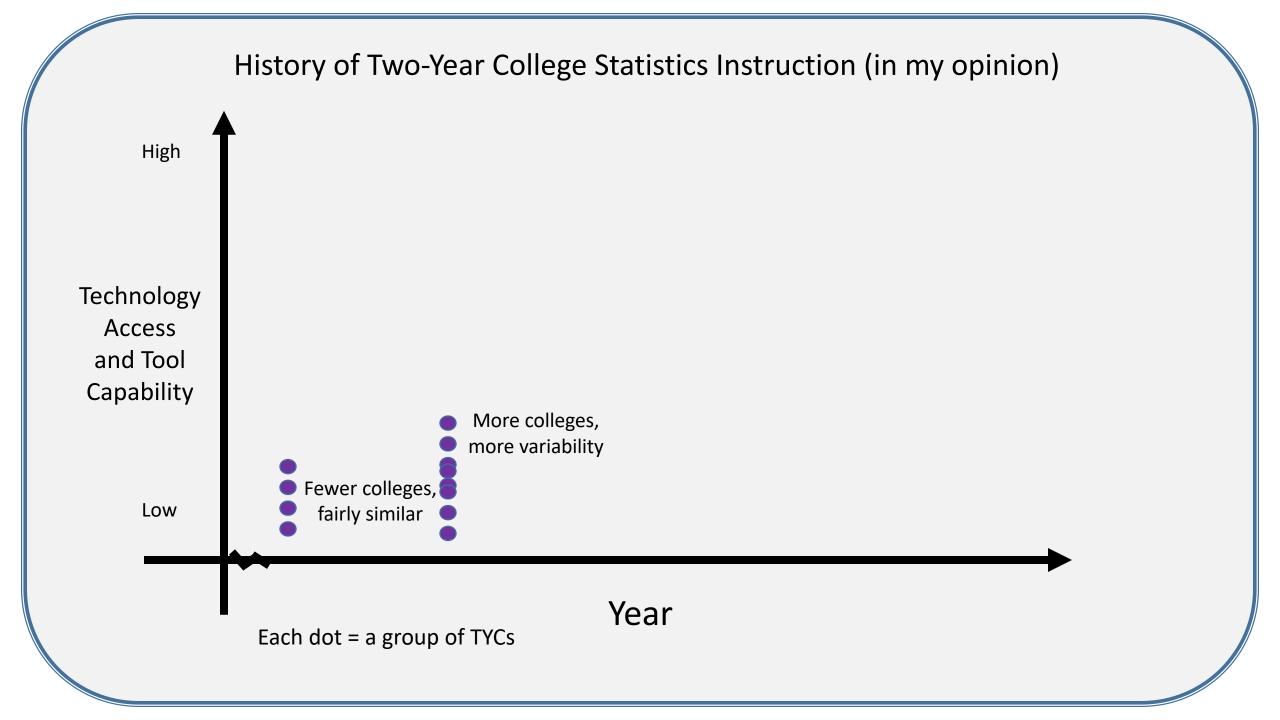


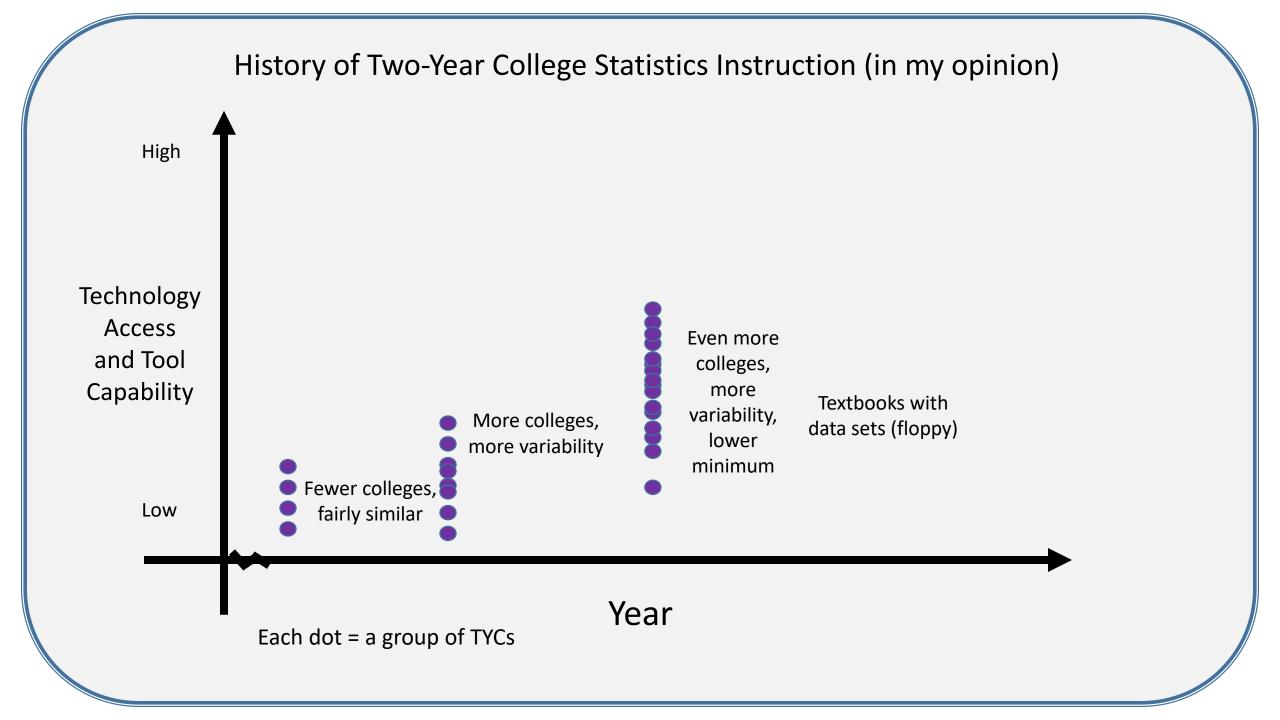
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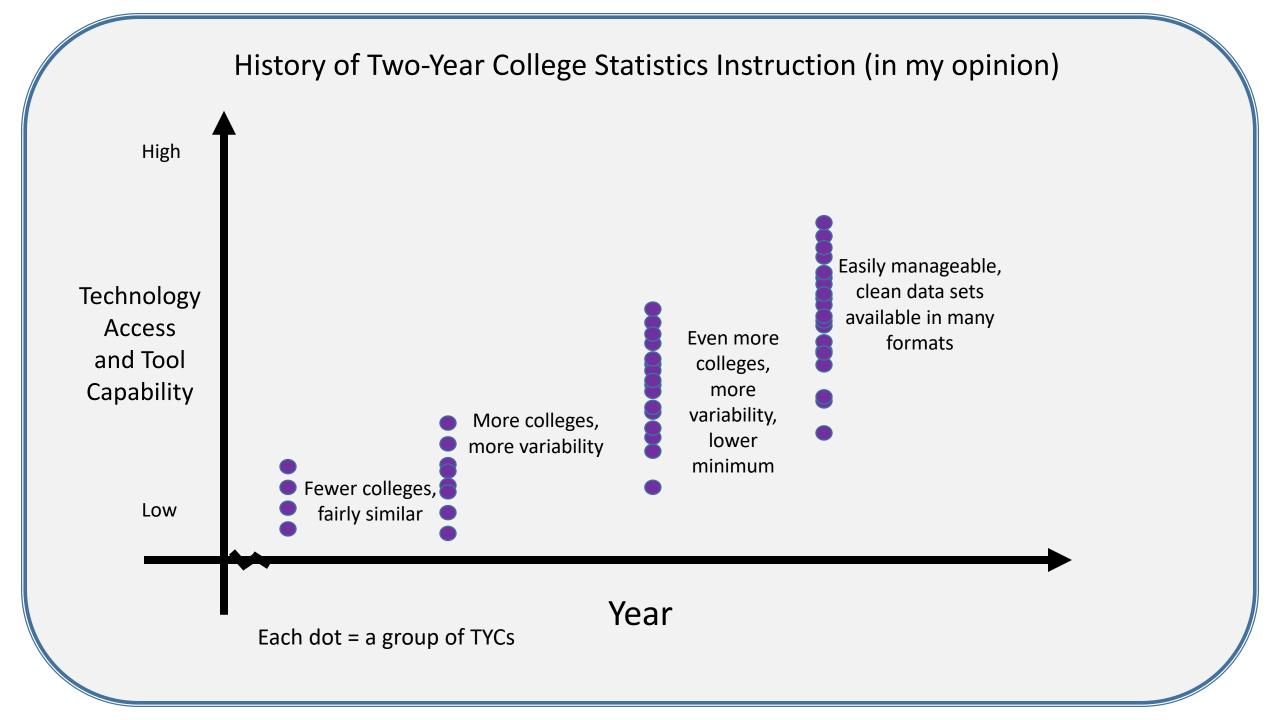
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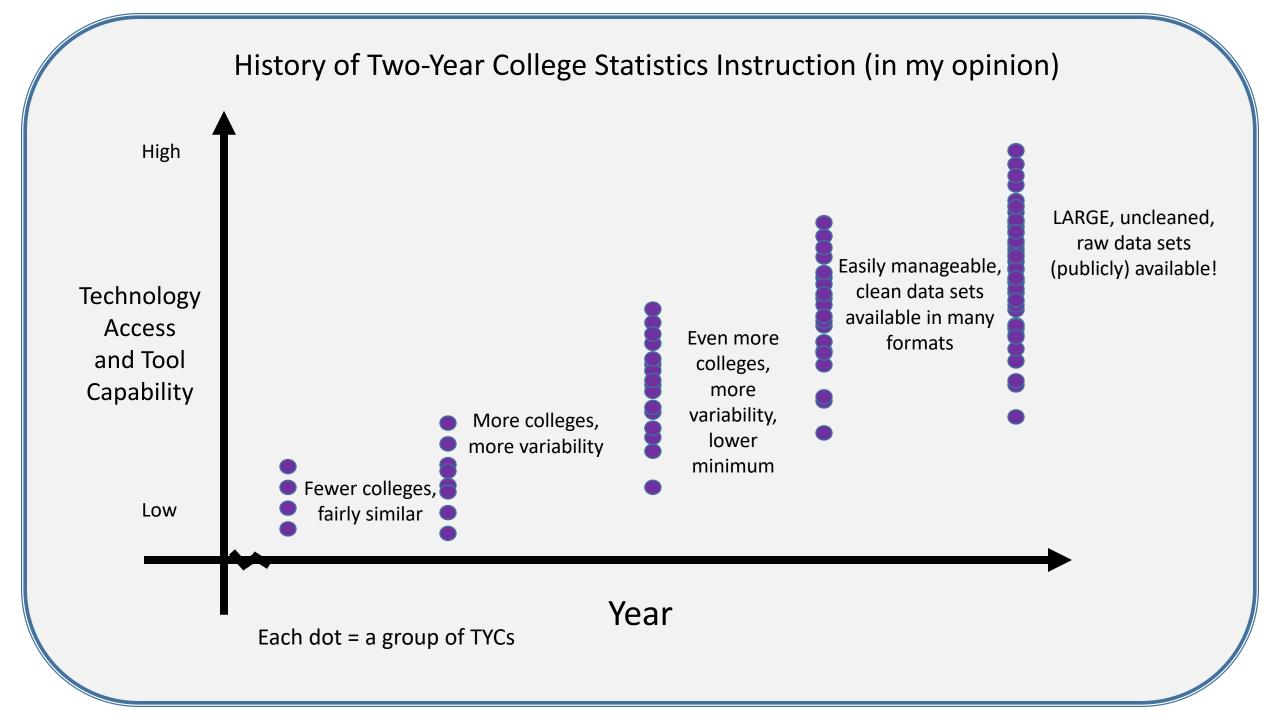


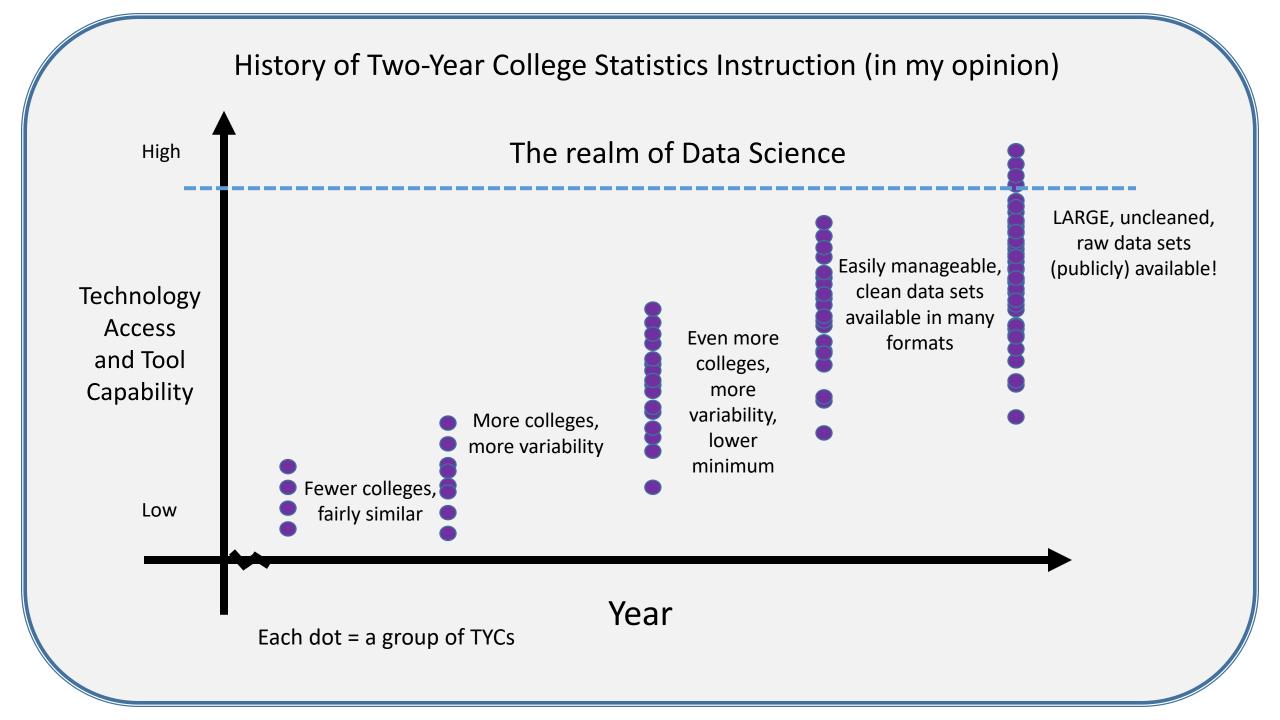
Students asked: "Will you have data science classes soon?"

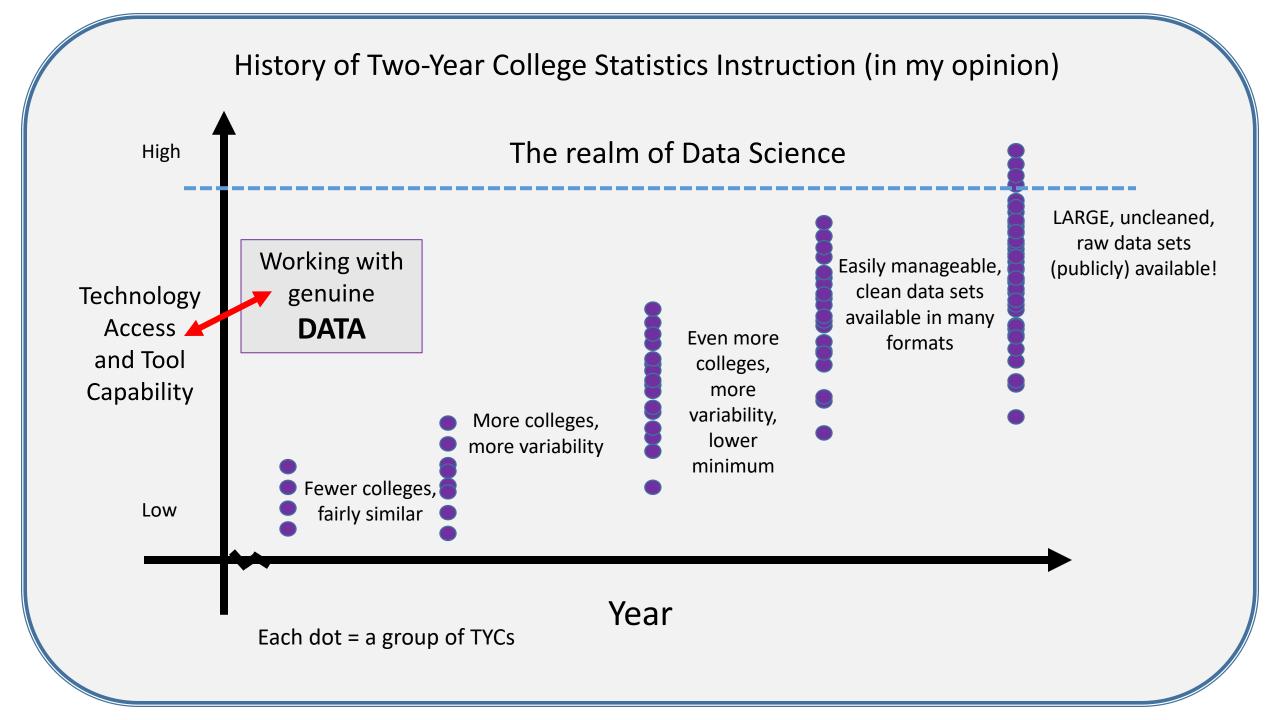












PROPOSALS....

- Forms, Forms, and More Forms
- **Support from ASA**

As president of the American Statistical Association, I write in support of your effort to initiate a data science curriculum with an "Introduction to Data Science" course at Montgomery College.





(such as DataFest sponsors) Letter of Support for a Data Science Curriculum at Montgomery College

- Show data for local market demand, opportunities, and many 4-year programs
- Mention DataFest students and Chief Data Scientist

Our Certificate (16 Credits)

MATH 117 – Elements of Statistics*

* - Students may also take MATH 217 — Biostatistics or BSAD 210 — Statistics for Business and Economics

DATA 101 – Introduction to Data Science

DATA 110 – Writing and Communication in Data Science

DATA 201 – Statistical Methods in Data Science

DATA 205 – Capstone Experience in Data Science

(all materials at no cost)

www.montgomerycollege.edu/datascience

Program started Fall 2017

Our Certificate (16 Credits)

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DATA 110 – Writing and Communication in Data Science

DATA 201 – Statistical Methods in Data Science

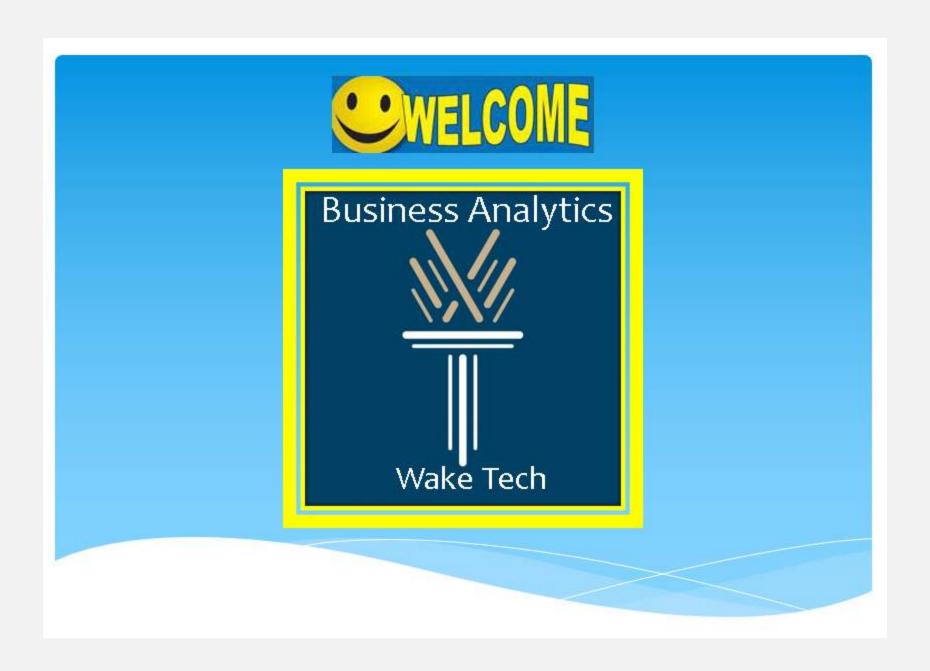
DATA 205 – Capstone Experience in Data Science

(all materials at no cost)

www.montgomerycollege.edu/datascience

We are all uniquely responsive to our communities.

Dr. Manju Shah,
Wake Technical Community College
Lead Instructor, Business Analytics
Cary, North Carolina
mkshah@waketech.edu



What makes us different



First Associate in Applied Science degree in the country.



 Flexible course offerings including online, hybrid and seated formats.



Fast track certificate options through accelerated learning.



 In demand skills with several high demand software and programming packages.



 Lab facilities available equipped with software and weekly open lab sessions hosted by instructors.

What Makes us Different?

* Our Students!

- * 30% of our students come in with a Master's degree or higher
- * 85% have a Bachelor's degree
- Median age is 42, with a large range between 18 and 75!
- * Students come in with diverse backgrounds: history, music, plant biology, computer science, business, anthropology- it's the entire gamut!
- Success in our program is not predicted by student backgroundanyone can succeed in analytics!

Available Programs

Associate in Applied Science (A.A.S)

65 Credit Hours

Business Analytics (includes certificates as stackable credentials)



Core Certificates

(includes 9 new courses developed for the program)

Business Intelligence (BI)
Business Analytics (BA)

Other Certificates

(4 courses that include 2 new courses and two existing ones)

Marketing Analytics Finance Analytics Logistics Analytics

Business Intelligence Certificate Courses

BAS120: Introduction to Analytics
Basic Statistical Concepts using Excel

BAS121: Data Visualization
Visualization and Business Intelligence using
Tableau

BAS150: Introduction to Analytical Programming

Base SAS programming tools

3AS220: Applied Analytical programming Descriptive and multivariate predictive modeling using SAS

Business Analyst Certificate Courses

BAS221: Introduction to Predictive Analytics

Basic Machine Learning Concepts with Open Source software (currently using Python)

BAS130 : Applied Predictive Modeling
Applications of Machine Learning Methods

With Python

BAS250: Advanced Analytical Tools and Methods

Data Mining Using Rapid Miner

BAS270 : Analytics Practicum Capstone Project

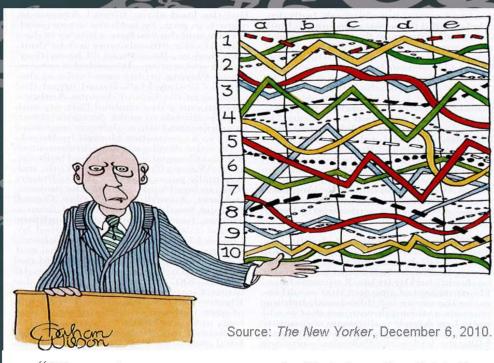
BAS240: Data Structures for Analytics

Connecting to Relational and Non-Relationa Databases, Joins and data extraction for Analytics (SQL) What does it mean to be data-literate in the age of "big data"?

Randy Kochevar, *Director*Oceans of Data Institute

Education Development Center, Inc.

eCOTS Panel 22 May, 2018



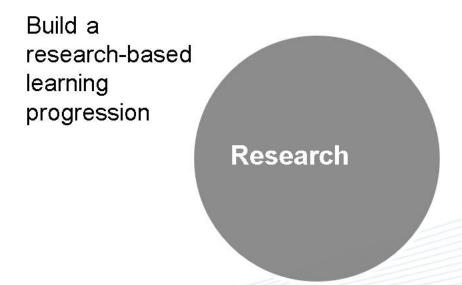
"I'll pause for a moment so you can let this information sink in."



Oceans of Data Institute:

Preparing students for life in a data-intensive world

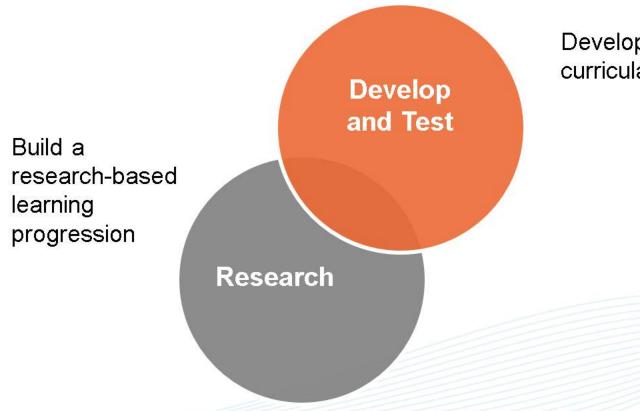
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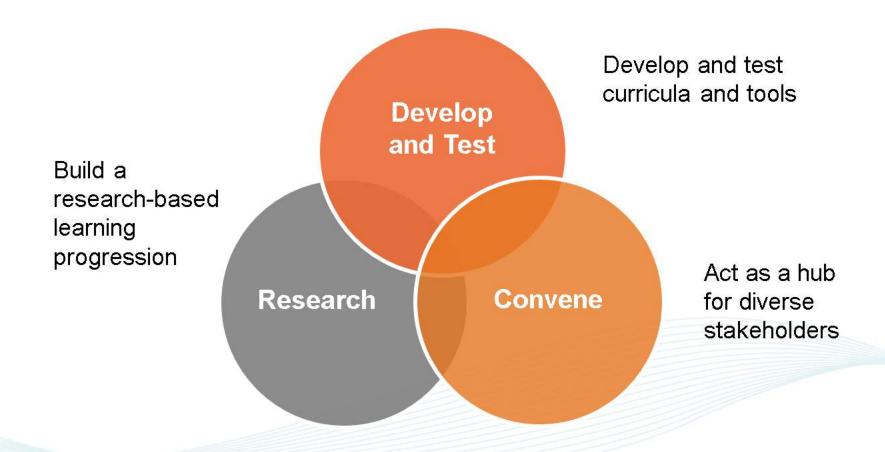


Develop and test curricula and tools



Oceans of Data Institute:

Preparing students for life in a data-intensive world





Defining data literacy in the age of "big data"

The data literate individual understands, explains and documents the utility and limitations of data by becoming a critical consumer of data, controlling his/her personal data trail, finding meaning and taking action based on data. S/he can identify, collect, evaluate, analyze, interpret, present and protect data.











7th support from the National Science Foundation ATE 150192



Kirk Borne Professor of Astrophysics and Computational Science George Mason University Fairfax, Virginia Profile of a Randy Bucciarelli Programmer(Analyst Scripps Institution of Oceanography UC San Diego La Jolla, California Big-Data-Enabled Tim Chadwick Principal Engineer Dynamic Network Services, Inc. Manchester, New Hampshire Specialist Benjamin Davison Quantitative User Experience Researcher Google Boston, Massachusetts Lucy Drotning Associate Provost of Planning and Institutional Research Columbia University New York, New York Ryan Kapaun Law Enforcement Analyst Eden Prairie Police Department Eden Prairie, Minnesota Bing/Microsoft Seattle, Washington

EDC OCEANS of DATA

Suggested Citation: Oceans of Data Institute. (2014). Profile of a tigdeta-enabled opeciatist. Waltham, MA: Education Development Center, Inc.

Shannon McWeeney Head of Division of Bioinformatics and

Computational Biology Oregon Health & Science University Portland, Oregon

Jay Parker Earth Scientist Jet Propulsion Laboratory

Corporate Editor Broadband Communities Magazin

Kartik Shah Principal Consultant Strategix Solutions Toronto, Canada

Ruth Krumhanal

Profile Facilitators Joseph (ppolito Joyce Malyn-Smith

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Oceans of Data Institut

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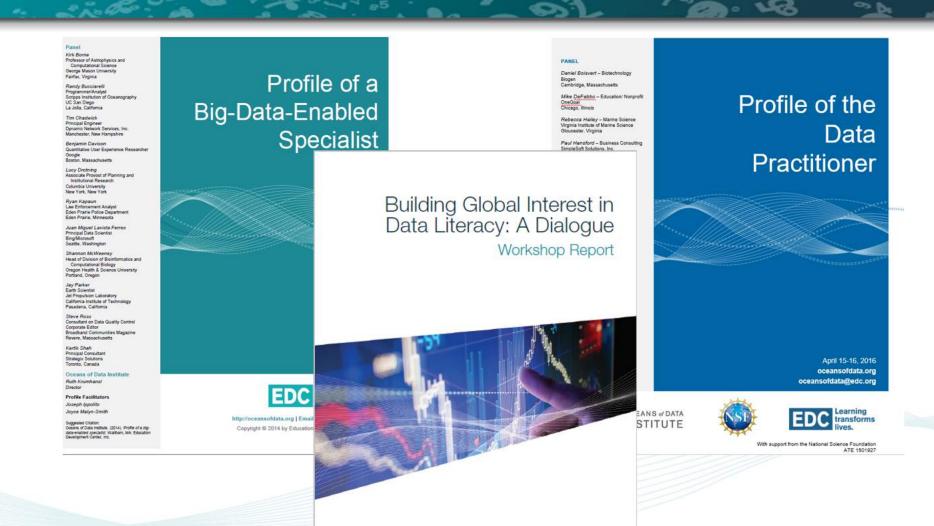








th support from the National Science Foundation
ATE 150192



IBM

EDC OCEANS & DATA









- Creating occupational profile of "middle skills" data practitioners
- Partnering with community colleges to create stackable credential program:
 - Bunker Hill Community College (MA),
 - Normandale Community College (MN),
 - Johnson County Community College (KS) and
 - Sinclair Community College (OH)





SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE

Skills in:

Analytical Thinking Applying Statistical Methods Basic GIS Basic Security

Chart/ Visualizations Coding Languages Communication Critical Thinking Data Entry (to server)

Data Manipulation
Data Structure of Organization

Design
Documentation
ETL

Multi-tasking Operating Systems Pattern identification/ analysis

Presenting
Oracle, Prioritizing
Problem Solving
Project Management
Research Methods
Statistics (Basic)

Time Management

Writing

Knowledge of:

Business Acumen Communication Computer Modeling Critical Thinking Customer Relations Databases Data Discovery Data Modeling

Data Modeling
Data Organization
Data Quality
Data Stewardship
Data Structures
Design
Domain Knowledge
Ethics

Project Management RDBMS (SQL Server, No SQL) Research Methods

Software Statistics

BEHAVIORS

A successful Data Practitioner is...

Able to manage time Able to multi-task Able to problem solve Able to work independently Collaborative Competent

Competent Courageous Creative Curious Diligent

Effective serving customers
Effective executing work

Ethical Focused Inquisitive

Intellectually humble
Open to/ provides feedback

Organized
Patient
Persistent
Self-Confident

EQUIPMENT/TOOLS/SUPPLIES

Data/ Database Tools (e.g., Excel, Access, SQL Server, Oracle)

Data Mining Tools (e.g., Microsoft SQLServer Data Tools including SSRS, SSAS, SSIS)

Data Visualization Software (e.g., Tableau Software, QlikTech Qlikview, TIBCO Spotfire,

Microsoft Power BI)

GIS (e.g., ArcGIS for Desktop Basic)

Mobile Devices

Online communities/ discussion groups/ forums

Open Source Tools

PowerPoint/Prezi Project Management Software

Python

Reporting Tools (e.g., SAP Crystal Reports, MicroStrategy, Inc.)

Statistics Packages (e.g., SPSS, R, SAS, SASJMP)

Tablet

Word Processing

FUTURE TRENDS

- Growing concern about the role of individual privacy in a world in which data is heavily collected and shared
- Growing expectation that people will use and/or create data in their
 work
- · Growing need for data literacy by all
- · Increasing automation of the analytic process
- Increasing capacity of data to solve specific and complex problems (e.g. Genomics - 23andme)
- Increasing number of individuals with limited data analysis skills utilizing machine learning, applications, visualization tools and platforms as a means to analyze data
- Increasing speed and volume of data sources (IoT) outpaces application of the findings

INDUSTRY CONCERNS

- · Costs needed to staff data practitioners
- Need to educate consumers of data to ensure they know its limitations
- Need to establish standardization of data within industries
- Ongoing necessity to question data for reliability: data quality, consistency, completeness, bias, sourcing, transparency, data security
- · Possibility of All eliminating human jobs in Data Analysis
- The need for clarity regarding marketplace and organizational strategic imperatives which drive priorities
- Too many academic programsteaching software that employers do not use

PANEL

Daniel Boisvert – Biotechnology Biogen Cambridge, Massachusetts

Mike DeFabbo – Education/ Nonprofit OneGoal Chicago, Illinois

Rebecca Hailey – Marine Science Virginia Institute of Marine Science Gloucester, Virginia

Paul Hansford – Business Consulting SimpleSoft Solutions, Inc. Dayton, Ohio

Tony Joy – Financial Services Global Audit Management & Consulting Urbana, Ohio

Ryan Kapaun – Law Enforcement Eden Prairie Police Department Eden Prairie, Minnesota

Sean Larson – Medical Device Manufacturing Medtronic Minneapolis, Minnesota

Andy Ramlatchan – Health Care Patient Advocate Foundation Virginia Beach, Virginia

Greg Reisz – Agriculture E-4 Crop Intelligence Woodbine, Iowa

Joel Wright – Public Policy Wright Consulting Services Strawberry, Arizona

PROFILE FACILITATORS

Joseph Ippolito
Education Development Center
Cleveland, Ohio

Joyce Malyn Smith, Ed. D. Education Development Center Boston, Massachusetts

Profile of the Data Practitioner











Learning Occupation: The Data Practitioner, in service of an organization and/or stakeholders, supports the data life cycle by collecting, transforming, and analyzing data, and communicating results in order to inform and guide decision-making.

	DUTIES	TASKS										
1.	Initiates the Project	1A. Translates businessproblems into analytic needs.	1B. Interviews stakeholders.	1C. Refines stakeholder needs.	1D. Identifies appropriate data.	1E. Identifies whether data exists or not.	1F. Performs gap analysis of the data.	1G. Determines resource needs (e.g., SMEs, tools, timelines).	1H. Determines feasibility of analysis to be done.	11. Creates statement of work.		
2.	Sources the Data	2A. Determines data source(s).	2B. Determines target structure.	2C. Collects data.	2D. Exercises quality control (e.g., randomizes selection).	2E. Extracts data (e.g., writes SQL, API code).	2F. Cleans data (e.g., identifies outliers/errors).	2G. Tests data.	2H. Creates data dictionary.	21. Complieswith business, ethical and legal standards.		
3.	Transforms the Data	3A. Merges data.	3B. Splits data.	3C. Derives new variables.	3D. Creates new data.	3E. Augments data.	3F. Applies metadata.	3G. Purges data.	3H. Changes data structure.	3I. Changes data types.	3J. Normalizes data.	3K. Interpolates data.
		3L. Finalizes data dictionary.	3M. Stores data for analytics.									
4.	Analyzes the Data	4A. Determines what analysis to run.	4B. Applies the research method and tools.	4C. Identifies dependent and independent variables.	4D. Defines appropriate algorithms.	4E. Performs data mining.	4F. Separates any anomalies.	4G. Interprets the results.	4H. Runs additional tests as needed.	4I. Performs reasonableness tests of results.	4J. Compares results to previous findings.	4K. Confirms results.
		4L. Conducts causalitytesting.	4M. Creates data visualizations (e.g., dashboards, reports, charts, graphs, videos, animation).									
5.	Closes Out the Project	5A. Selects documentation media.	5B. Describes problem, method and analysis.	5C. Articulates conclusions.	5D. Compiles reports.	5E. Presents information to stakeholders.	5F. Integrates feedbackfrom stakeholders.	5G. Defends analysis as needed.	5H. Reworks analysis as needed.	51. Prepares final report.	5J. Archives work products.	5K. Communicates future processes, improvements and opportunities.
6.	Engages in Professional Development	6A. Maintains professional qualifications.	6B. Stays current on emerging technologies, methods and tools.	6C. Seeks out mentors.	6D. Shares best practices.	6E Contributes new knowledge to the field.	6F. Attends relevant conferences and seminars.	6G. Mentors others.	6H. Participates in professional organizations.	6I. Suggests future projects.		

Thank you!

Materials available at http://Oceansofdata.org

Randy Kochevar, *Director*Oceans of Data Institute
Education Development Center, Inc.

eCOTS Panel 22 May, 2018

Source: The New Yorker, December 6, 2010.



ACM CCECC & Data Science Reflections

Cara Tang, Panelist

Data Science at Two-Year Colleges: Moving Forward

eCOTS 2018 May 22

Outline

ACM Curriculum Guidelines

ACM CCECC & Curriculum Guidelines for 2-year Programs

Reflections from 2-Year College Data Science Summit

ACM Curriculum Guidelines

- ACM Association for Computing Machinery, acm.org
- Computing Curricula 2005 (CC2005) being revised as CC2020
 - Computer Engineering CE2016
 - Computer Science CS2013
 - Information Systems IS2010
 - Information Technology IT2017
 - Software Engineering SE2014
- New ACM-recognized Disciplines
 - Cybersecurity CSEC2017
 - Data Science in progress

ACM Data Science Curriculum Guidelines

- Task Force
 - Chaired by Andrea Danyluk, Williams College & Paul Leidig, Grand Valley State University
 - Representatives from industry; UK, China
 - Community College representative: Christian Servin, CCECC member
- Purpose / Scope
 - Computing programs in Data Science
- Timeline
 - Final report by Summer 2019

ACM CCECC



- CCECC Committee for Computing Education in Community Colleges
 - Over 40 years of service to computing education
 - Standing committee of the ACM Education Board for 25+ years

Global Mission: Serve and support community and technical college educators in all aspects of computing education.

- Produce curriculum guidelines for 2-year programs
- Support community among educators

ccecc.acm.org

ACM Curriculum Guidelines for 2-Year Programs

- 2014: Information Technology Competency Model of Core Learning Outcomes and Assessment for Associate-Degree Curriculum
- 2017: **Computer Science** Curricular Guidance for Associate-Degree **Transfer** Programs with Infused Cybersecurity (**CSTransfer2017**)
- In progress: CSEC2Y guidelines for 2-year programs in Cybersecurity, based on CSEC2017
- In progress: IT Transfer guidelines for 2-year **Information Technology Transfer** programs, based on IT2017

Two-Year College Data Science Summit

- 2018 May 10-11, Washington D.C.
- ~80 participants from 2- & 4-year schools, government, & industry
- Goal: Recommendations for 2-year college Data Science programs
 - Career-oriented Associate's Degree
 - Transfer Associate's Degree
 - Professional Certificate
- Reflections
 - Variety of students at community colleges
 - Variety of communities served
 - Variety of "home" departments for Data Science

eCOTS from Monday:

- "Accessibility," "low cost" (Jeff Leek)
- "Pathways"
- "re-envisioned intro stats course for data science"
- "Beyond started"
- "Are CS courses data-centric?"
- National Academies December 10

eCOTS from Monday:

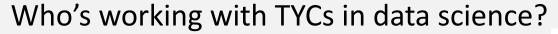
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Who's working with TYCs in data science?



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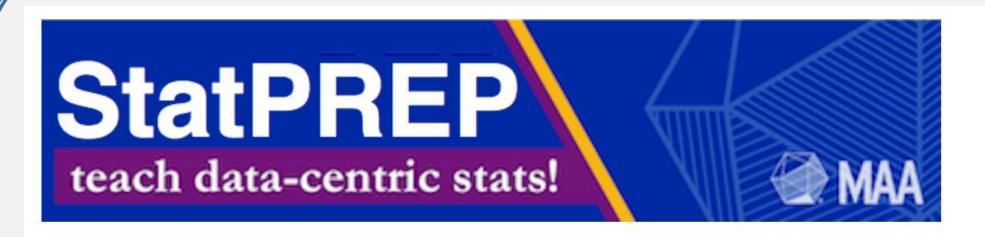












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Data science at two-year colleges

StatPREP leaders Kate Kozak (Coconino Community College and AMATYC), Doug Ensley (MAA), and Danny Kaplan (Macalester College), represented StatPREP at last week's "Two-Year College Data Science Summit". The purpose of the summit

READ MORE

SUBSCRIBE VIA EMAIL

Email address:

Your email address

- At least 12 TYC programs in data science (check <u>www.amatyc.org/?page=DataResources</u>)
- At least 5 NSF funded projects involving TYC data science education
- TYC participants and reviewers for the National Academies of Sciences
 Envisioning the Data Science Discipline reports
- ASA/NSF Sponsored Two-Year College Data Science Summit
- Journal of Statistics Education coverage

- At least 12 TYC programs in data science (check <u>www.amatyc.org/?page=DataResources</u>)
- At least 5 NSF funded projects involving TVC data science education

People want to work with two-year colleges in data science!

- ASA/NSF Sponsored Two-Year College Data Science Summit
- Journal of Statistics Education coverage

- At least 12 TYC programs in data science (check <u>www.amatyc.org/?page=DataResources</u>)
- At least 5 NSF funded projects involving TVC data science education

People want to work with two-year colleges in data science!

And many two-year colleges want to work with these organizations and four-year colleges!

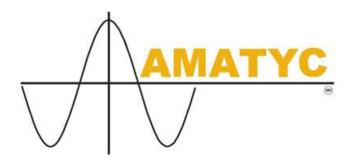


Conference Board of the Mathematical Sciences

The 2015 CBMS Survey Report stated that there were an estimated **280,000** statistics enrollments in two-year colleges in Fall 2015 (http://www.ams.org/profession/data/cbms-survey/cbms2015-work – Chapter 1 Discussion Text and Tables)

From the same report, that means that as of fall 2015, two-year colleges now account for almost $\underline{45\%}$ of introductory statistics enrollments at the college level.

Personal: I think it is possible that two-year colleges may serve as the inspiration and starting point to more **data scientists** than statisticians in the coming years.



American Mathematical Association of Two-Year Colleges

Data Science Subcommittee

Join as an AMATYC member or as a "Friend of AMATYC"

Data Science Resource Page

Subcommittee Goals; List of TYC programs
Links of Interest: NSF, National Academies, Park City

www.amatyc.org/?page=DataResources



www.amstat.org and www.amstat.org/education

2YC Educator Membership, \$54 (70% Discount)

Section on Statistics Education; "This is Statistics"

Interest Group: Business Analytics/Statistics Education (open to Non-ASA Members)

NEW Interest Group: Undergraduate Data Science Education (very soon!) (open to Non-ASA Members)









ABOUT

MEMBERSHIP -

EDUCATION ~

PUBLICATIONS

MEETINGS ~

POLICY & ADVOCACY

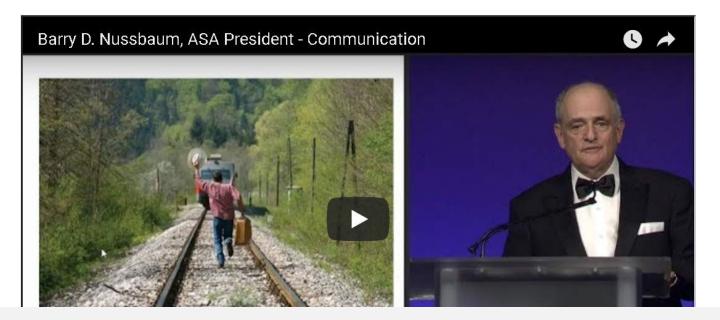
YOUR CAREER ~



The Analytics Train Has Already Left the Station!

With all the data around these days, and abundant software tools, data analysis is open to people who may not have all the necessary statistical background. There is a sense among some that the statistics profession has been left behind. But in his address at JSM, ASA President Barry Nussbaum said this is the best of times for statistics. He encouraged us to be active, collaborate, get to the table early, and learn new skills to ensure a bright future for the statistics profession.

Below is a clip from Barry's address in which he talks about what we-as statisticians-should and shouldn't do. Watch the full address online.











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MEMBERSHIP -

EDUCATION ~

PUBLICATIONS - N

MEETINGS ~

POLICY & ADVOCACY

YOUR CAREER

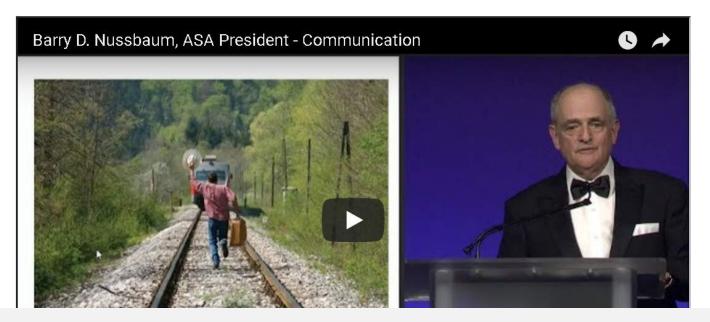


The Analytics Train Has Already Left the Station! ...

...including twoyear colleges

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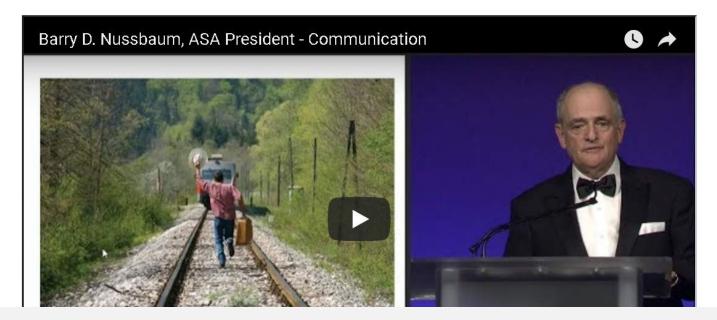


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...including twoyear colleges

With all the data around these days, and abundant software tools data analysis is open to people who may not have all the necessary statistical background. There is a sense among some that the statistics profession has been left behind. But in his address at JSM, ASA President Barry Massbaum said this is the best of times for statistics. He encouraged us to be active, collaborate, get to the table early, and learn new skills to ensure a bright future for the statistics profession.

Below is a clip from Barry's address in which he talks about what we-as statisticians-should and shouldn't do. Watch the full address online.



Audience Questions

Thank You!

Data Science at Two-Year Colleges: Moving Forward

Tuesday, May 22nd

1:00 pm - 2:00 pm



With Brian Kotz (Montgomery College); Manju Shah (Wake Technical Community College); Randy Kochevar (Oceans of Data Institute); Dr. Cara Tang (Portland Community College)